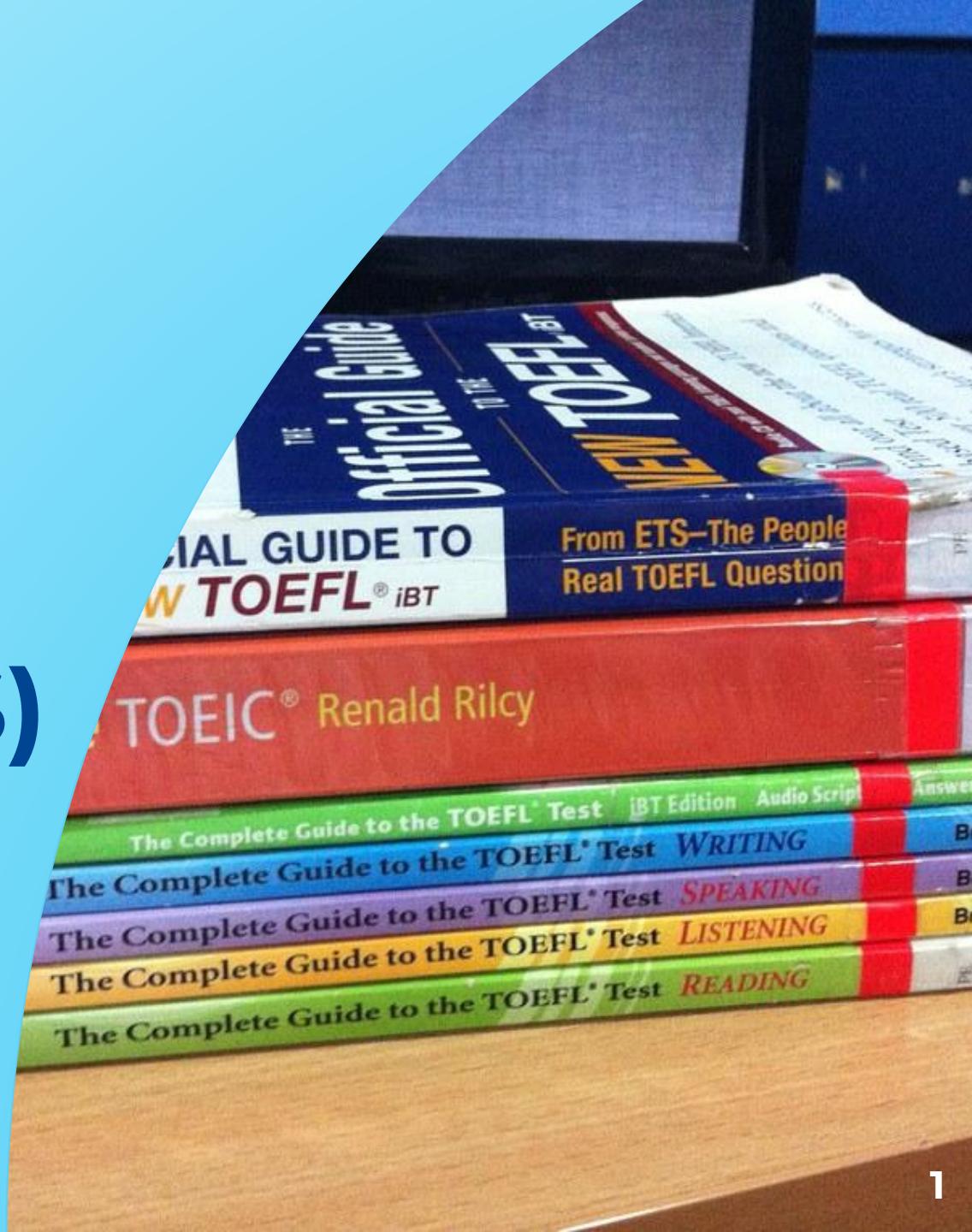


# BELAJAR TOEFL DARI DASAR SKILL #4 (PAST PARTICIPLES)



# Apa itu past participles?

Past participle adalah kata kerja ketiga atau verb 3 dari kata kerja yang digunakan dalam present perfect tense. Sebagai kata kerja, tenses ini memiliki bentuk yang diakhiri dengan “ed” dan “d”.

Sebagai kata kerja atau verb maka past participle ini selalu ditemani dengan bentuk dari to have (have, has, atau had). Selain itu, tenses ini juga bisa digunakan sebagai kata kerja dengan syarat ada penggunaan auxiliary di depannya. Beberapa kata kerja yang umum dan sering digunakan dalam percakapan sehari-hari antara lain :

V1 (Infinitive)	V2 (past simple)	V3 (past participle)
Use	Used	Used
Want	Wanted	Wanted
Ask	Asked	Asked
Need	Needed	Needed
Work	Worked	Worked



# Past participles dapat berfungsi

1. a part of the verb
2. an adjective



# A part of the verb

Past Participle is a part of **verb** if it appears with **have** or **be**.

Past Participle is a part of **verb** if it is accompanied by have or be.

Ex.

1. Teacher **has left** a letter in the mailbox
2. The classes **were taught** by Professor Zaid



# As an Adjective

Past Participle is an **adjective** if it doesn't appear with have or be.

Past Participle is an **adjective** if it is not accompanied by have or be.

Ex.

1. The letter **left** in the mailbox was for us
2. The classes **taught** by Professor Zaid were interesting



# Example

The clothes \_\_\_\_\_ mailed at the post office will arrive Monday.

- (A) have
- (B) were
- (C) them
- (D) just

In this example, if you look only at the first few words of the sentence, it appears that clothes is the subject and mailed is either a complete verb or a past participle that needs a helping verb. But if you look further in the sentence, you will see that **the verb is will arrive**. You will then recognize that mailed is a participial adjective and is therefore not part of the verb.

Answers (A) and (B) are incorrect because mailed is an adjective and does not need a helping verb such as have or were. Answer (C) is incorrect because there is no need for the object them. Answer (D) is the best answer to this question.



# Exercise

1. The food is served in this restaurant is delicious \_\_I\_\_
2. The plane landed on the deserted runway \_\_C\_\_
3. The unexpected guests arrived just at lunchtime \_\_
4. The courses are listed in the book are required course \_\_
5. The teacher found the lost exam \_\_
6. The small hotel very crowded and disorganized \_\_
7. The photographs developed yesterday showed Zaid and his friends  
\_\_
8. The locked drawer contained the unworn jewels \_\_
9. The grass was blown over in the storm was cut into logs \_\_
10. The students registered in this course are listed on that sheet of paper \_\_



# Exercise

1. The food is served in this restaurant is delicious **I**
2. The plane landed on the deserted runway **C**
3. The unexpected guests arrived just at lunchtime **C**
4. The courses are listed in the book are required course **I**
5. The teacher found the lost exam **C**
6. The small hotel very crowded and disorganized **I**
7. The photographs developed yesterday showed Zaid and his friends  
**C**
8. The locked drawer contained the unworn jewels **C**
9. The grass was blown over in the storm was cut into logs **I**
10. The students registered in this course are listed on that sheet of paper **C**



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# Jazkumullahu Khairan wa Barakallahufiikum

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Muhammad Hassan Mansyur



hassan\_mansyur



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